### Continuous and/or Combinatorial Optimization

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### **Continuous Optimization**

- Constraint set  $\mathcal{Q} \subset \mathbb{R}^d$
- Query  $x_1 \in \mathcal{Q}$ , observe  $f(x_1) + \xi_1$ , with noise  $\xi_1$
- · No Hessian, no gradient, just noisy function evaluation
- Query  $x_2 \in \mathcal{Q}$ , observe  $f(x_2) + \xi_2$

Minimize 
$$f(\bar{x}_K) - f(x^*)$$

• With adversarial noise...  $\xi_k$  not iid, depends on x...  $f_k(x) = f(x) + \xi_k(x)$  convex.

Minimize 
$$\frac{1}{T}\sum_{k=1}^T f_k(x_k) - \min_{x^* \in \mathcal{Q}} \frac{1}{T}\sum_{k=1}^T f_k(x^*)$$

# Optimal rates is $poly(d)\sqrt{T}$ ...

What is the polynome?

Any (more or less efficient) algorithm?

### **Combinatorial Optimization**

- Constraint set  $\mathcal{Q} \subset \{0,1\}^d$
- Ex. subset of size m
- Query  $x_1 \in \mathcal{Q}$ , observe  $f_1(x_1)$
- Query  $x_2 \in \mathcal{Q}$ , observe  $f_2(x_2)$

Minimize 
$$\frac{1}{T}\sum_{k=1}^T f_k(\mathbf{x}_k) - \min_{\mathbf{x}^* \in \mathcal{Q}} \frac{1}{T}\sum_{k=1}^T f_k(\mathbf{x}^*)$$

## Optimal rates is $poly(m, d)\sqrt{T}...$

Any (more or less efficient) algorithm?

What is the polynome?